

Lesson 4.0 Family:

Ex. 4.0.1

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.0.2

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.0.3

Female: mother, girl, niece, grandma, mother-in-law, mum, girlfriend, daughter, aunt, fiancée, sister-in-law, sister, great grandma, wife, granddaughter.

Male: boyfriend, son, father-in-law, granddad, brother-in-law, dad, nephew, uncle, great granddad, grandson, brother, father, husband, boy, fiancé.

Either: grandchild, adopted family, child, foster parent, parent, baby, ex-, family, cousin, partner.

Ex. 4.0.4

mum	dad
girlfriend	boyfriend
grandma	granddad
aunt	uncle
great grandma	great granddad
mother-in-law	father-in-law
sister-in-law	brother-in-law
wife	husband
girl	boy
niece	nephew

Ex. 4.0.5

1. grandma. 2. father-in-law. 3. cousin. 4. brother-in-law. 5. in-laws. 6. wife, granddaughter. 7. ex-. 8. girlfriend / boyfriend / partner. 9. foster parent. 10. adopted family. 11. a) dad. b) aunt. c) baby. d) child. e) son. f) niece. 12. husband.

Ex. 4.0.6

1. True: Tina is Phil's mum. 2. True: Jenny is Phil's sister. 3. False: Thomas is Phil's dad. 4. True: Harriet is Phil's grandma. 5. False: Ian is Phil's grandad. 6. False: Hannah is Phil's niece. 7. True: Mary is also Phil's grandma. 8. True: Phil is Hannah's uncle. 9. False: Phil is Thomas and Tina's son. 10. True: Phil is Simon and Harriet's grandson. 11. True: Phil is Jenny's brother. 12. False: Robert is Phil's brother-in-law.

Ex. 4.0.7

1. Tina is Phil's mum (or mother). 2. Jenny is Phil's sister. 3. Hannah is Phil's niece. 4. Thomas is Phil's dad (or father). 5. Simon is Phil's grandad (or grandfather). 6. Harriet is Phil's grandma (or grandmother). 7. Robert is Phil's brother-in-law. 8. Phil is Thomas and Tina's son. 9. Phil is Hannah's uncle. 10. Phil is Jenny's brother. 11. Phil is Ian and Mary's grandson. 12. Phil is Robert's brother-in-law.

Ex. 4.0.8

Tim: 1. nephew. 2. sister-in-law. 3. ex-wife. 4. partner. 5. single.

Sally: 1. boyfriend. 2. cousin. 3. godson. 4. godmother. 5. divorced.

Ex. 4.0.9

Marta: 1. children. 2. partner. 3. widower. 4. engaged. 5. great-granddad.

Ellie: 1. widow. 2. ex-husband. 3. girlfriend. 4. fiancée. 5. dysfunctional.

Ex. 4.0.10

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.0.11

1. sister. 2. mother. 3. daughter-in-law. 4. brother. 5. niece. 6. husband. 7. sister-in-law. 8. partner. 9. ex-husband.
10. grandmother. 11. aunt. 12. grandfather. 13. uncle. 14. son. 15. grandson. 16. wife. 17. daughter. 18. cousin. 19. brother-in-law. 20. father.

Ex. 4.0.12

1. Bob Hunter. 2. Forty years old. 3. Derby. 4. Yes. 5. Three. 6. Linda. 7. She's an artist. 8. Richard. 9. Engineering.
10. Fourteen years old. 11. Derby Grammar School. 12. Sally. 13. Twelve years old. 14. Horse-riding and cycling. 15. He is an accountant. 16. Toyota. 17. Yes. 18. He plays golf. 19. Mickleover Golf Club. 20. When he was eleven years old.

Ex. 4.0.13

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.0.14

Answers will vary.

Lesson 4.1 Wh-Questions:

Ex. 4.1.1

wh- question word or phrase	auxiliary verb	subject	main verb
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Ex. 4.1.2

1. What. (Present Continuous) 2. Who. (Present Simple) 3. When. (Future Simple) 4. Where. (Present Simple) 5. Why. (Past Simple) 6. What. (Present Simple) 7. When. (Present Simple) 8. Why. (Past Simple) 9. What. (Present Continuous) 10. Who. (Present Perfect) 11. Where. (Present Perfect) 12. Who. (Past Continuous) 13. Why. (Present Continuous) 14. When. (Past Simple) 15. Where. (Present Simple) 16. When. (Present Continuous) 17. What. (Past Simple) 18. Where. (Present Simple) 19. What. (Present Simple) 20. Where. (Future Simple) 21. What. (Past Simple) 22. When. (Past Simple) 23. Why. (Present Perfect) 24. Where. (Future Simple) 25. Who. (Past Simple) 26. Who. (Present Simple) 27. When. (Past Simple) 28. Why. (Modal Present) 29. Who. (Present Simple) 30. Why. (Future Simple)

c) Write an answer to each question: answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.3

1. Where. (Present Simple) 2. Who. (Past Continuous) 3. What. (Present Continuous) 4. Why. (Present Simple) 5. When. (Present Simple) 6. When. (Past Simple) 7. Where. (Past Simple) 8. Who. (Present Simple) 9. When. (Present Continuous) 10. Why. (Present Simple) 11. What. (Present Simple) 12. Who. (Modal Past) 13. What. (Present Simple) 14. Where. (Present Perfect) 15. Why. (Past Simple) 16. What. (Present Simple) 17. What. (Past Simple) 18. Who. (Present Simple) 19. Where. (Present Simple) 20. When. (Present Simple) 21. Why. (Past Simple) 22. When. (Past Simple) 23. What. (Present Continuous) 24. What. (Present Simple) 25. Why. (Present Simple) 26. Who. (Present Simple) 27. Why. (Past Simple) 28. Where. (Present Simple) 29. Where. (Past Simple) 30. When. (Past Simple)

c) Write an answer to each question: answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.4

what	thing / action
where	place
why	reason
when	time / date
how	method
which ____	choice
whose ____	possession
who	person

Ex. 4.1.5

<i>Tense:</i>	<i>Auxiliary Verb(s):</i>	<i>Main Verb Form:</i>	<i>Time:</i>
Present Simple	do, does	infinitive	regular time
Present Continuous	am, are, is	ing form	now / future
Past Simple	did	infinitive (for questions)	finished time
Present Perfect	have, has	past participle	unfinished time
Future Simple	will	infinitive	future

Ex. 4.1.6

<i>Wh- Question Word:</i>	<i>to ask about...</i>
what	thing / action
what ____ (kind/time/colour, etc.)	description / time
where	place
when	time / date
why	reason
who	person
whose ____ (noun)	possession
which ____ (noun)	choice
how	method
how ____ (much/many/big/long, etc.)	quantity / size / length, etc.

Translate into your 1st language: answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.7

a)

Who read an interesting book slowly at home last Sunday to relax?
 What did Dan do slowly at home last Sunday to relax?
 What kind of book did Dan read slowly at home last Sunday to relax?
 What did Dan read slowly at home last Sunday to relax?
 How did Dan read an interesting book at home last Sunday to relax?
 Where did Dan read an interesting book slowly last Sunday to relax?
 When did Dan read an interesting book slowly at home to relax?
 Why did Dan read an interesting book slowly at home last Sunday?

Dan did.
 He read an interesting book.
 An interesting one.
 A book. / An interesting book.
 Slowly.
 At home.
 Last Sunday.
 To relax.

b)

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.8

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.9

1.

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| a) Who does your mum live with? | Her new partner. |
| b) Who lives with her new partner in Brighton? | My mum (does). |
| c) Where does your mum live with her new partner? | In Brighton. |

2.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| a) Who is playing with her cousins? | Roberto's daughter. |
| b) What is Roberto's daughter doing? | Playing with her cousins. |
| c) Who is Roberto's daughter playing with? | Her cousins. |

3.

- | | |
|---|--|
| a) What did Jenna's aunt and uncle do in May? | They visited us. |
| b) When did Jenna's aunt and uncle visit you? | In May. |
| c) Why did Jenna's aunt and uncle visit you in May? | Because they wanted to see our new baby. |

4.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| a) What has the whole family decided to do next year? | Go on holiday to Florida. |
| b) Where has the whole family decided to go on holiday next year? | To Florida. |
| c) When has the whole family decided to go on holiday to Florida? | Next year. |

5.

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| a) Who will start university in Edinburgh next September? | Sam's brother. |
| b) Where will Sam's brother start university next September? | In Edinburgh. |
| c) When will Sam's brother start university in Edinburgh? | Next September. |

Ex. 4.1.10

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.11

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.1.12

1. When do you want to leave? (Present Simple)
2. What did Tina say to you? (Past Simple)
3. Who is working in the garden? (Present Continuous)
4. Why do you want to get married? (Present Simple)
5. What is the capital of India? (Present Simple)
6. How often have you travelled abroad? (Present Perfect)
7. When will the bus get here? (Future Simple)
8. How long are you staying for? (Present Continuous)
9. When is he meeting his friend? (Present Continuous)
10. Which taxi company did you recommend? (Past Simple)
11. What will you call your baby? (Future Simple)
12. Why won't my phone work? (Future Simple)
13. How did your exam go? (Past Simple)
14. Where did the rest of the cheesecake go? (Past Simple)
15. When have you arranged to meet Steve? (Present Perfect)
16. Which cup are you using? (Present Continuous)
17. Which wedding dress have you chosen? (Present Perfect)
18. Which jumper looks better? (Present Simple)
19. Who's got the most conkers? (Present Perfect)
20. Who will be first in the queue? (Future Simple)

Lesson 4.2 Yes / No Questions:

Ex. 4.2.1

1. Is this the right bus?
2. Do you like plain crisps?
3. Are these your glasses?
4. Are you going to the concert tomorrow night?
5. Is he playing the guitar?
6. Are we all going in my car?
7. Did you watch that film last night?
8. Did you ask about your results?
9. Did your parcel arrive on time?
10. Have you finished cutting the grass?
11. Have you phoned your auntie this week?
12. Has Joanne finished work yet?
13. Will you play football tomorrow?
14. Will the theatre have any tickets?
15. Will the dishwasher finish soon?

Ex. 4.2.2

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.2.3

<i>Tense:</i>	<i>Auxiliary Verb:</i>
Present Simple	do, does
Present Continuous	am, are, is
Past Simple	did
Present Perfect	have, has
Future Simple	will

Ex. 4.2.4

i) 1. h) 2. d) 3. l) 4. b) 5. j) 6. e) 7. t) 8. a) 9. f) 10. q) 11. s) 12. r) 13. k) 14. p) 15. n) 16. g) 17. c) 18. m) 19. i) 20. o).

ii) Answers will vary, e.g. 1. Has the kettle boiled? Yes, it has.

Ex. 4.2.5

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.2.6

1. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. 2. Yes, they do. / No, they don't. 3. Yes, they have. / No, they haven't. 4. Yes, you can. / No, you can't. 5. Yes, I do. / No, I don't. 6. Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't. 7. Yes, you are. / No, you aren't. 8. Yes, they could. / No, they couldn't. 9. Yes, he did. / No, he didn't. 10. Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't. 11. Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 12. Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. 13. Yes, it would. / No, it wouldn't. 14. Yes, we are. / No, we aren't. 15. Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't. 16. Yes, you can. / No, you can't. 17. Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. 18. Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 19. Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. 20. Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Ex. 4.2.7

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

- | | | |
|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Will. | Yes, it will. | Future Simple. |
| 2. Is. | No, he isn't. | Present Continuous. |
| 3. Are. | Yes, they are. | Present Simple. |
| 4. Are. | No, they are not. | Present Continuous. |
| 5. Did. | Yes, I did. | Past Simple. |
| 6. Did. | No, we didn't. | Past Simple. |
| 7. Does. | Yes, she does. | Present Simple. |
| 8. Were. | No, they weren't. | Past Simple. |

- | | | |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------|
| 9. Have. | Yes, I have. | Present Perfect. |
| 10. Are. | Yes, I am. | Present Simple. |
| 11. Has. | Yes, he has. | Present Perfect. |
| 12. Was. | Yes, he was. | Past Simple. |
| 13. Will. | Yes, it will. | Future Simple. |
| 14. Did. | No, I didn't. | Past Simple. |
| 15. Have. | Yes, you have. | Present Perfect. |
| 16. Is. | No, it isn't. | Present Simple. |
| 17. Will. | Yes, it will. | Future Simple. |
| 18. Is. | Yes, she is. | Present Continuous. |
| 19. Will. | No, I won't. | Future Simple. |
| 20. Have. | Yes, I have. | Present Perfect. |

Ex. 4.2.8

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.2.9

Answers will vary.

Lesson 4.3 Pronouns:

Ex. 4.3.1

Definite Pronouns						
	Personal Pronouns			Reflexive Pronouns	Demonstrative Pronouns	
	subject pronouns	object pronouns	possessive pronouns			possessive adjectives*
<i>position:</i>	<i>before verb</i>	<i>after verb</i>	<i>after noun</i>	<i>after verb</i>	<i>before noun</i>	<i>before noun</i>
	I	me	mine	myself	this (singular)	my
	you (singular)	you	yours	yourself	these (plural)	your
	he	him	his	himself	that (singular)	his
	she	her	hers	herself	those (plural)	her
	it	it	its	itself		its
	we	us	ours	ourselves		our
	you (plural)	you	yours	yourselves		your
	they	them	theirs	themselves		their

Ex.4.3.2

1. me. 2. I. 3. me. 4. Me. 5. I. 6. I. 7. I. 8. me. 9. me. 10. I. 11. me. 12. I. 13. me. 14. me. 15. I.

Ex. 4.3.3

1. me. 2. myself. 3. me. 4. my. 5. I. 6. my. 7. mine. 8. my. 9. myself. 10. I. 11. mine. 12. myself. 13. mine. 14. me. 15. I.

Ex. 4.3.4

1. yours. 2. you (op). 3. yourself. 4. your. 5. you (op). 6. yourself. 7. yours. 8. your. 9. you (op). 10. You (sp). 11. your. 12. You (sp). 13. yours. 14. yourself. 15. you (sp).

Ex. 4.3.5

1. He. 2. him. 3. He. 4. He. 5. him. 6. him. 7. He. 8. he. 9. him. 10. He. 11. He. 12. him. 13. him. 14. him. 15. him.

Ex. 4.3.6

1. He. 2. him. 3. He. 4. his (pa). 5. him. 6. his (pa). 7. He. 8. himself. 9. him. 10. his (pp). 11. his (pp). 12. his (pa). 13. His (pp). 14. himself. 15. himself.

Ex. 4.3.7

1. She. 2. She. 3. her. 4. her. 5. her. 6. she. 7. She. 8. She. 9. her. 10. she. 11. She. 12. her, her. 13. She. 14. she. 15. she.

Ex. 4.3.8

1. She. 2. herself. 3. she. 4. herself. 5. hers. 6. her (op). 7. She. 8. her (op). 9. Her (pa). 10. her (op). 11. her (pa). 12. hers. 13. her (pa). 14. hers. 15. herself.

Ex. 4.3.9

1. We. 2. us. 3. us. 4. we. 5. we. 6. us. 7. We. 8. us. 9. We. 10. we. 11. We. 12. us. 13. us. 14. We, we. 15. us.

Ex. 4.3.10

1. us. 2. ours. 3. We. 4. ourselves. 5. our. 6. ours. 7. we. 8. ourselves. 9. us. 10. We. 11. our. 12. us. 13. Our. 14. ours. 15. ourselves.

Ex. 4.3.11

1. them. 2. They. 3. them. 4. them. 5. They. 6. them, they. 7. them. 8. them. 9. They. 10. they. 11. them. 12. them, they. 13. They, them. 14. them, they. 15. they.

Ex. 4.3.12

1. They. 2. themselves. 3. them. 4. themselves. 5. their. 6. They. 7. their. 8. them. 9. they. 10. theirs. 11. them. 12. their. 13. theirs. 14. themselves. 15. theirs.

Ex. 4.3.13

1. He. 2. you. 3. He, me. 4. it, you. 5. us. 6. she, them. 7. you, me. 8. It, him. 9. them. 10. me. 11. It. 12. him, they. 13. I, it. 14. He, it. 15. it. 16. She, me. 17. you. 18. her, He, her, he. 19. They. 20. him.

Ex. 4.3.14

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

1. My (pa), her (pa).
2. Your (pa), her (pa).
3. us (op), they (sp), our (pa).
4. My (pa), her (pa), she (sp).
5. Her (pa), himself (rp).
6. Your (pa).
7. your (pa), his (pa).
8. our (pa), we (sp).

Ex. 4.3.15

Singular: enough, anything, everyone, much

Plural: a few, both, many, several,

Singular or Plural: none, any, more, (the) most

Ex. 4.3.16

1.e) 2. j) 3. a) 4. h) 5. l) 6. b) 7. d) 8. c) 9. f) 10. g) 11. i) 12. k)

Ex. 4.3.17

1. Paul said that his mum stayed at his last night.
2. 'The bus leaves at five.' 'What is the time now?' 'Ten to five.'
3. Our family has got our own traditions at New Year.
4. My brother told me that he booked a table at his girlfriend's favourite restaurant.
5. 'This book is mine and that one is yours.' 'Which book is yours, and which (one) is mine?' 'This one!'
6. Terry's father was a fireman. He worked in Alfreton. He loved his job, because he was very good at it.
7. Their daughter-in-law has baked a chocolate cake for her son's nursery school party. Her son's nursery play takes place tomorrow.
8. Simon put his sandwiches on the side. They looked delicious, but he couldn't eat them yet, because he was waiting for his sister Cecilia to appear.

Ex. 4.3.18

Worksheet 1:

Answers will vary. Sample answers: 1. I **eat** crisps every day. 2. You are not **taking** your laptop on holiday! 3. Did he **look** in the mirror before he reversed? 4. She has **finished** her project. 5. We won't **put** your article in the magazine. 6. If they **make** kebabs, will you eat them? 7. She is **enjoying** the tennis on TV at the moment. 8. We didn't **bake** any biscuits for you. 9. Have they **sold** their house? 10. I will **get** home at six. 11. If you didn't **drive**, we wouldn't be able to go on holiday. 12. Does he **teach** Politics at university? 13. They **bought** a new bed yesterday. 14. I haven't **changed** my mind. 15. Will you **need** my help on Tuesday? 16. If he had **studied** harder, he would have got a better job. 17. She doesn't **like** reggae music. 18. Are we **having** toast for breakfast? 19. She **prefers** athletics to skiing. 20. If I **read** before bed, I fall asleep much quicker.

Worksheet 2:

Answers will vary. Sample answers: 1. I will **bring** you a sandwich later. 2. You weren't **working** very hard today, were you? 3. Is he **feeling** better today? 4. She has been **spending** time with her sister this afternoon. 5. We didn't **put** the butter back in the fridge – Roger did. 6. Will they have **helped** with preparations by the time the event begins? 7. If I **get** to work early, I have time for a cup of coffee. 8. If you don't **finish** your homework in time, you will get in trouble. 9. Does he **mean** what he said about quitting college? 10. She's **living** in Las Vegas at the moment. 11. If we hadn't **joined** the gym, we wouldn't have improved our fitness. 12. Will they have been **baking** all morning? 13. I had **asked** my friend about a lift to the airport a few times. 14. Unfortunately, you are not going to **meet** the President tomorrow morning. 15. Had he been **visiting** the museum when the rain began? 16. She has **known** Tom since 1994. 17. We will not be **running** in the marathon tomorrow. 18. Did they **hear** the news about Katie's gap year last night? 19. If I **played** netball for my country, I would feel really proud. 20. You haven't been **listening** to me.

Lesson 4.4 Describing People:

Ex. 4.4.1

i)

1. My brother's name is Adam.
2. He's six years old.
3. Sarah is a teacher.
4. Paul is a 26 year-old vet.
5. My mum is called Theresa.
6. Brian is a Belgian soldier.
7. He lives in Nepal.
8. She works at the town hall.

ii)

1. Laura is Catholic and comes from the south of France.
2. My sister is thirty and is married to a professor of music.
3. Her name is Tina and she lives on Marlborough Street.
4. Tim is nine years old and is a pupil at primary school.

Ex. 4.4.2

i) Answers will vary.

ii) Answers will vary.

iii)

1. False. 2. We don't know. 3. We don't know. 4. False. 5. True. 6. False. 7. False. 8. False. 9. True. 10. True.

Ex. 4.4.3

i)

brave (C) generous (C) dishonest (C) moody (P) positive (P) reliable (C) quiet (P) open (P) friendly (P)

ii)

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

Paul plays football a) every day. b) Last month he went skiing in Switzerland. He has lived in Manchester c) for five years.
d) Next week he is going to start secondary school. He had an open day there e) two months ago.

Ex. 4.4.4

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.4.5

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.4.6

1. e) 2. a) 3. c) 4. b) 5. d) 6. j) 7. f) 8. g) 9. i) 10. h)

Ex. 4.4.7

1. b) 2. c) 3. g) 4. e) 5. a) 6. i) 7. f) 8. d) 9. j) 10. h)

Ex. 4.4.8

1. angry. 2. worried. 3. afraid. 4. sad. 5. happy. 6. tired. 7. hungry. 8. calm. 9. disappointed. 10. excited. 11. full. 12. rested.
13. joyful. 14. bored. 15. amazed.

Ex. 4.4.9

1. lonely. 2. wide awake. 3. energetic. 4. busy or full or hurt. 5. ill. 6. well. 7. upset. 8. annoyed. 9. confused. 10. cheerful.
11. scared. 12. anxious. 13. fed up. 14. pleased. 15. frustrated.

Lesson 4.5 Present Perfect and Present Perfect Continuous:

Ex. 4.5.1

1. finished. 2. read. 3. visited. 4. used. 5. entered. 6. spent. 7. passed. 8. checked. 9. taken. 10. broken. 11. painted. 12. given.
13. hung up. 14. written. 15. got.

Ex. 4.5.2

1. Have you finished cutting the grass? 2. Where has my friend gone? 3. Have you arranged when to meet Steve? 4. Who's got the most conkers? 5. How often have you travelled abroad? 6. Which wedding dress have you chosen? 7. What have you said to Mark? 8. Have you phoned your auntie this week? 9. Why has my chocolate disappeared from the fridge? 10. Has Joanne finished work yet?

Ex. 4.5.3

1. Has Mary been playing the piano all afternoon? 2. Have they been going to the same campsite for nearly twelve years? 3. Have Roger and his brother been asking their friends for donations? 4. Has your teacher been talking for the past half an hour? 5. Have you been reading about whales and dolphins this morning? 6. Have Peter's parents been staying with him since Saturday? 7. Have you been making a birthday cake for your brother's party? or Have you been making a cake for your brother's birthday party? 8. Have the newspaper reporters been bothering you today? 9. Has Jason been talking about me? 10. Has her little dog been running around outside all day?

Ex. 4.5.4

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

A) How long has Sue worked for the travel company? For the past two years. Has Sue worked for the travel company for the past two years? Yes, she has. Has Sue worked for the travel company for the past four years? No, she hasn't. Sue hasn't worked for the travel company for the past four years.

Extensions:

What has Sue done for the past two years? Worked for the travel company.
Where has Sue worked for the past two years? For the travel company.
Who has worked for the travel company for the past two years? Sue (has).
What kind of company has Sue worked for for the past two years? A travel company.

B) Who has applied for three part-time jobs this week? My partner (has). Has your partner applied for three part-time jobs this week? Yes, they have. Has your father applied for three part-time jobs this week? No, he hasn't. My father hasn't applied for three part-time jobs this week.

Extensions:

What has your partner applied for this week? Three part-time jobs.
What has your partner done this week? Applied for three part-time jobs.
When has your partner applied for three part-time jobs? This week.
How many part-time jobs has your partner applied for this week? Three.
What kind of jobs has your partner applied for this week? Part-time.

Ex. 4.5.5

Answers will vary. Sample answers: A) How long has Jean been doing her homework for? For twenty minutes. Has Jean been doing her homework for twenty minutes? Yes, she has. Has Jean been doing her homework for half an hour? No, she hasn't. Jean hasn't been doing her homework for half an hour.

Extensions:

Who has been doing their homework for twenty minutes? Jean has. etc.
What has Jean been doing for twenty minutes? Her homework. etc.
Whose homework has Jean been doing for twenty minutes? Her homework. etc.

B) Where has your book group been meeting since 2004? In this cafe. Has your book group been meeting in this cafe since 2004? Yes, it has. Has your book group been meeting in a pub since 2004? No, it hasn't. Our book group hasn't been meeting in a pub since 2004.

Extensions:

How long has your book group been meeting in this cafe? Since 2004. etc.
Whose book group has been meeting in this cafe since 2004? Our book group has. etc.
Which book group has been meeting in this cafe since 2004? Our book group has. etc.
What has your book group been doing since 2004? Meeting in this cafe. etc.

Ex. 4.5.6

A) 1. watering. 2. washing or drying. 3. writing. 4. watching. 5. clearing. 6. doing. 7. feeding. 8. staring. 9. trying on. 10. chatting. 11. putting. 12. knitting. 13. sitting. 14. drying or washing. 15. visiting. 16. having. 17. waiting. 18. reading. 19. playing. 20. throwing.

B) Answers will vary. For example: "What has Jack been doing?" "He's been watering the plants in his room." / "Has Maria been feeding the budgies?" "No, she hasn't."

Lesson 4.6 Auxiliary Verbs:

Ex. 4.6.1

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.6.2

Answers will vary.

Ex. 4.6.3

Answers will vary.

Lesson 4.7 Punctuation Marks:

Ex. 4.7.1

1. My sister's name is Jackie. 2. Friday is my favourite day of the week. 3. I like watching Eastenders on BBC 1. 4. Charles Dickens was a famous writer. He was born in Portsmouth. 5. Lisa and Chantal are going on holiday to Portugal in May. 6. Did you go to school today? 7. My new address is 248 Normanton Road in Nottingham. 8. When are you going to the hospital? 9. My doctor is getting a new receptionist. She's called Louise Robson. 10. Ben and I are going to look around Leicester Grammar School on Wednesday.

Ex. 4.7.2

1. How do I get to the library from here? 2. The coach for London leaves in about half an hour. 3. My birthday is in September. I usually go out for a drink with my friends. 4. What do you want for dinner tonight? 5. Birmingham is the second largest city in the UK. 6. I'll have a Coke please and two packets of Walkers crisps. 7. If you need to see a consultant go to the Derbyshire Royal Infirmary. 8. Mary Poppins is my mum's favourite film. She likes Julie Andrews. 9. I drive a red Fiat Punto and my uncle drives a green BMW. 10. I joined Morton Park Golf Club last week. It was very expensive.

Ex. 4.7.3

1. We always go to Preston Market on Mondays, because it's closed on Tuesdays. 2. Are Dr Pepper and Coca-Cola made by the same US drinks company? 3. I never watch Laurel and Hardy films because I don't find them funny. 4. While we were in Tanzania we saw Victoria Falls. 5. I worked as an accountant for EMI in Miami for two years. 6. One of the most interesting places in the world is Machu Picchu in Peru. 7. I will study Swedish next September. Following that I will work in Malmö. 8. Is Peter having a party at the Blue Bull pub on 22nd December? 9. My brother Steve and his wife Pat are moving to 49 Olive Street, Bradford, England. 10. John Clements started work here last November. He's doing really well.

Ex. 4.7.4

1. I went to the dentist on 4th June. I met Mr Brown in the waiting room. 2. Our book group meets at the Corner Coffee Shop every Monday. 3. I've just got back from a trip to the Grand Canyon. 4. Are Tania's parents coming over from Canada next Tuesday? 5. Charles Turner lived at 148 Greengrass Road, Milton, MH1 4TP. 6. My kids have recorded two Disney films. They will watch them tomorrow. 7. We can't wait for Britain's Got Talent on ITV on Saturday night. 8. Did the president of Marks and Spencer resign from the company? 9. Alicia is trying to see Mercury through her telescope. She loves astronomy. 10. Steven Sears is the new CEO at Matlock Water in Derbyshire.

Ex. 4.7.5

My name is Tim. I live in Nottingham, which is a city in the UK. I live in a small 81 detached house with my wife Jenny, and our two children, Lisa and James. I work at Debenhams in Nottingham, and I really enjoy my job. I am a sales manager for the sports clothing department. Debenhams is the largest department store in Nottingham and there are branches all over the UK.

When I'm not at work I like to play tennis with my friend Joe. He is much better than me, but I still enjoy it. At the weekends I sometimes take my family to Manchester to visit Jenny's mum. She lives at Pine View Nursing Home in a nice suburb of the city and has been there for about five years. She loves to see her grandchildren. James always tells her about what he is doing at school. James and Lisa both go to the same school, Mount Street Junior School.

Ex. 4.7.6

Hello, I'm Jenny, Tim's wife. We have been married for almost eleven years. I met Tim when we were both at university. I studied Physics while Tim studied Business Management. We graduated from Cardiff University in 1989, and went to live in Birmingham. We got married in 1993 at Lincoln Cathedral. I took a one-year postgraduate teaching course, then got a job teaching Science at Lincoln High School.

We moved to Nottingham in 1996 where Lisa was born. I remember that she was a very fat baby, but a happy one! My mum helped us with looking after the baby in the first year, before she had to go into the nursing home in Manchester. She wanted to move to a home in Manchester because that is where my two older sisters and their families live. We go to visit often - when I can get Tim to drive us up there! I don't drive. I took some lessons when I was a student in Cardiff but I found driving on the roads quite frightening and gave up! Perhaps one day I will try again.

About two years after we had Lisa, James was born. He was born at St. Patrick's hospital in Nottingham. It seems like it was only last week. I can't believe he's already at school.

Ex. 4.7.7

My name is Daniel. I went to Glasgow University between 1992 and 1995, where I studied British History. I lived in a basement flat in Cherry Tree Road with my friends Colin and Trevor. We had a lot of good times. I probably spent too much time playing sport and not enough time working on my assignments. My favourite sport was basketball. I still play it now, although not as often as I would like to. After graduating I got a job working at Glasgow Central Library. The money wasn't bad, but the work wasn't to my taste, so I left after a few months.

Later on I did teacher training in Norwich and became a Norfolk Adult Education teacher. I got an amazing job training teenagers with learning difficulties. Both this job and my degree came in really useful when I started writing fiction for young adults. My nineteen books are all set in different periods of British history. They involve a bunch of teenagers from the present day searching for answers to historical questions, like why the Romans left Britain. My son Anthony is at university at the moment. He's studying Modern Languages at Exeter.

Ex. 4.7.8

Hi, I'm Anthony, Daniel's son. I'm studying Modern Languages at Exeter University. I'm in the second year of my course and finding it hard going at the moment. I majored in Spanish, but I wish I had chosen Portuguese. I met and fell in love with a beautiful girl from Brazil last autumn. Francisca is going back to Rio next month after studying here for one year. I'm thinking of going with her.

It would mean taking a study break and my dad will not be happy. I can't really talk to him about my problems. He is always busy writing the next book in his History Gang series. He can't see that life is about the here and now, not the past. Francisca says that I could probably get a job working in a bar in Copacabana Beach. She will have to work on her parents' farm. Perhaps we would be able to save up enough money to get back to the UK.

It would be great to have a break from Exeter, and I'm sure my Portuguese would improve by living in Brazil. I told Mr Robson, my tutor, about our plans, but he wasn't that impressed and told me to finish what I started.

Ex. 4.7.9

Thursday, Sahara Desert, Jamie, Portugal, Nokia, Edinburgh, Norwegian, Tommy's Bakery, June, Reebok.

Ex. 4.7.10

Manor Surgery, Mexico, Mount Kilimanjaro, Friday, Robin Hood, Boxing Day, Manchester United, Antarctica, December, Jennifer Lopez.

Ex. 4.7.11

See answer to Ex. 4.7.7 (above).

Ex. 4.7.12

See answer to Ex. 4.7.8 (above).

Ex. 4.7.13

1. full stop. 2. comma. 3. semicolon. 4. colon. 5. apostrophe. 6. speech marks. 7. exclamation mark. 8. question mark. 9. hyphen. 10. brackets or parentheses.

Ex. 4.7.14

See answer to Ex. 4.7.13 (above).

Ex. 4.7.15

What's the Point...? Punctuation Practice 1:

1. This is a comma:

• , ' ; ?

2. This is a question mark:

• , ' ; ?

3. This is a full stop:

• , ' ; ?

4. This is a semicolon:

• , ' ; ?

5. This is an apostrophe:

• , ' ; ?

6. We put this punctuation mark at the end of a normal sentence:

• , ' ; ?

7. We put this punctuation mark at the end of a sentence if it asks a direct question:

• , ' ; ?

8. We use this punctuation mark to show that something belongs to someone or some letters are missing:

• , ' ; ?

9. We use this punctuation mark to join together two phrases in a sentence with a conjunction (e.g. *but*) and to separate words in a list:

• , ' ; ?

10. We use this punctuation mark to make a short pause in a sentence – longer than a comma but shorter than a full stop:

• , ' ; ?

What's the Point...? Punctuation Practice 2:

1. This is a colon:
! : “ ” - ()
2. This is a hyphen:
! : “ ” - ()
3. These are called speech marks:
! : “ ” - ()
4. This is an exclamation mark:
! : “ ” - ()
5. These are called brackets:
! : “ ” - ()
6. We use these punctuation marks to show when someone is speaking or to quote someone:
! : “ ” - ()
7. We use this punctuation mark to link together two related words:
! : “ ” - ()
8. We use these punctuation marks to surround information that, while it may be interesting, is not vital to the meaning of the sentence:
! : “ ” - ()
9. We use this punctuation mark at the end of a sentence to show a strong feeling, e.g. humour, disbelief or anger:
! : “ ” - ()
10. We use this punctuation mark at the end of a phrase to show that there is related information to follow in the next phrase:
! : “ ” - ()